



PARTNER FOR PROSPERITY

UNIDO SEMINAR
ON "PARTNER FOR PROSPERITY"
TOKYO, 28TH AUGUST 2012

STRATEGIC PLAN FOR SUSTAINABLE INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA - COOPERATION WITH THE AFRICAN UNION -



モハメド・ディオヌヌ氏

MAHAMMED DIONNE
CHIEF, AFRICA & LDC REGIONAL PROGRAMME
UNIDOアフリカプログラムユニット長



- I. Africa's Industrial Development:
Retrospect and Prospects**
- II. UNIDO's presence in the Region**
- III. Overview of the UNIDO's Technical
Cooperation**

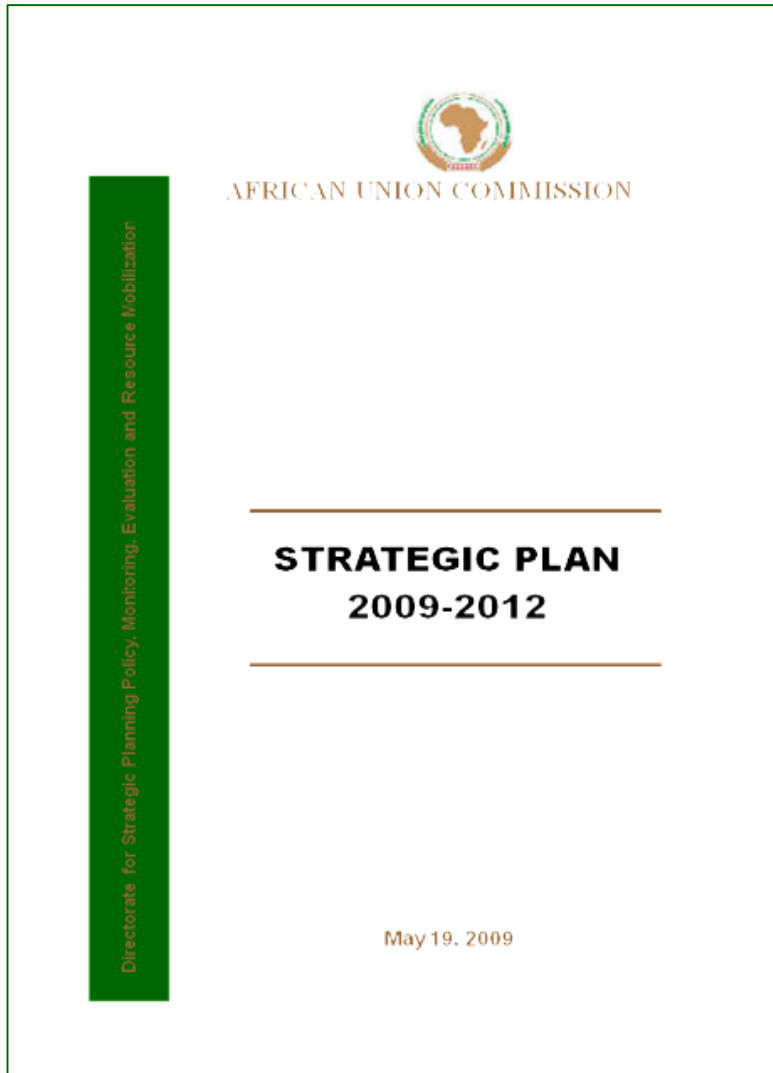


- I. Africa's Industrial Development:
Retrospect and Prospects**
- II. UNIDO's presence in the Region
- III. Overview of the UNIDO's Technical
Cooperation

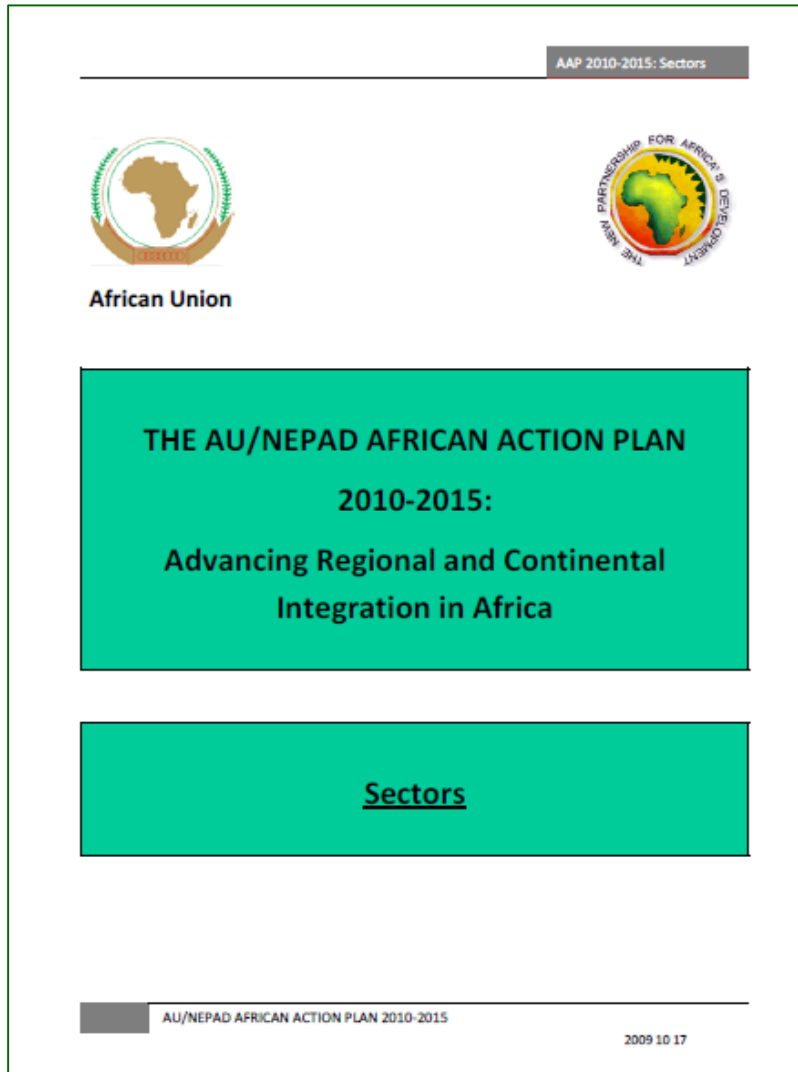


Retrospect and Prospects

- ❑ The heritage: a “two-sector growth model” Strategy of Arthur Lewis (1950).
- ❑ The Monrovia Strategy (1979) and the Lagos Plan of Action (1980): Self-reliance and Regional Integration.
- ❑ The Elliot Berg Report (1981) on “Accelerated Development in Sub-Saharan Africa”, known as “the Washington Consensus”: Liberalization and Openness.
- ❑ The United Nations Millennium Declaration and the Monterrey Consensus of the Internal Conference on Financing for Development (2002): MDGs and Poverty Reduction.
- ❑ Decade 2010: Time has come for the Structural transformation of African economies (the Strategic Plan of the African Union 2009-2012 and the AU-NEPAD African Action Plan 2010-2015)



69. “Due to low productivity and lack of competitiveness, African firms are not able to compete on the integrated world market. Thus, the Continent must meet the challenge of *up-scaling its value chain and speeding up industrialization* and private sector development, by diversifying production and *adding value to agricultural, mineral* and fisheries resources, rather than exporting these resources as raw materials. Furthermore, the low *standards of African products* are a major challenge to the promotion of intra-African trade.”

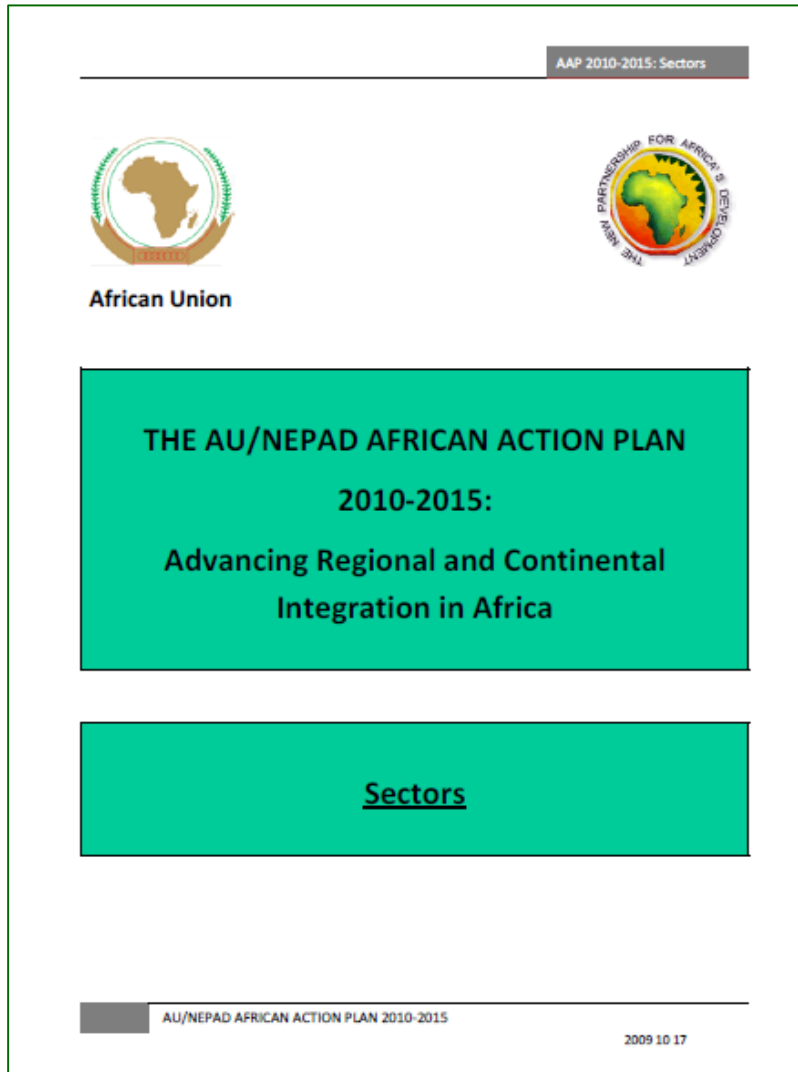


AU/NEPAD OBJECTIVES IN TRADE, INDUSTRY, MARKET ACCESS & PRIVATE SECTOR DEVELOPMENT



PARTNER

- *Objective 1 - Building productive capacity and capabilities for converting comparative advantage into industrial competitiveness.*
- *Objective 2 - Promoting actions that facilitate export of value-added products through the conversion of commodities into products.*
- *Objective 3 - Enhancing trade linkages and market penetration for expanding the extent of the market for products.*

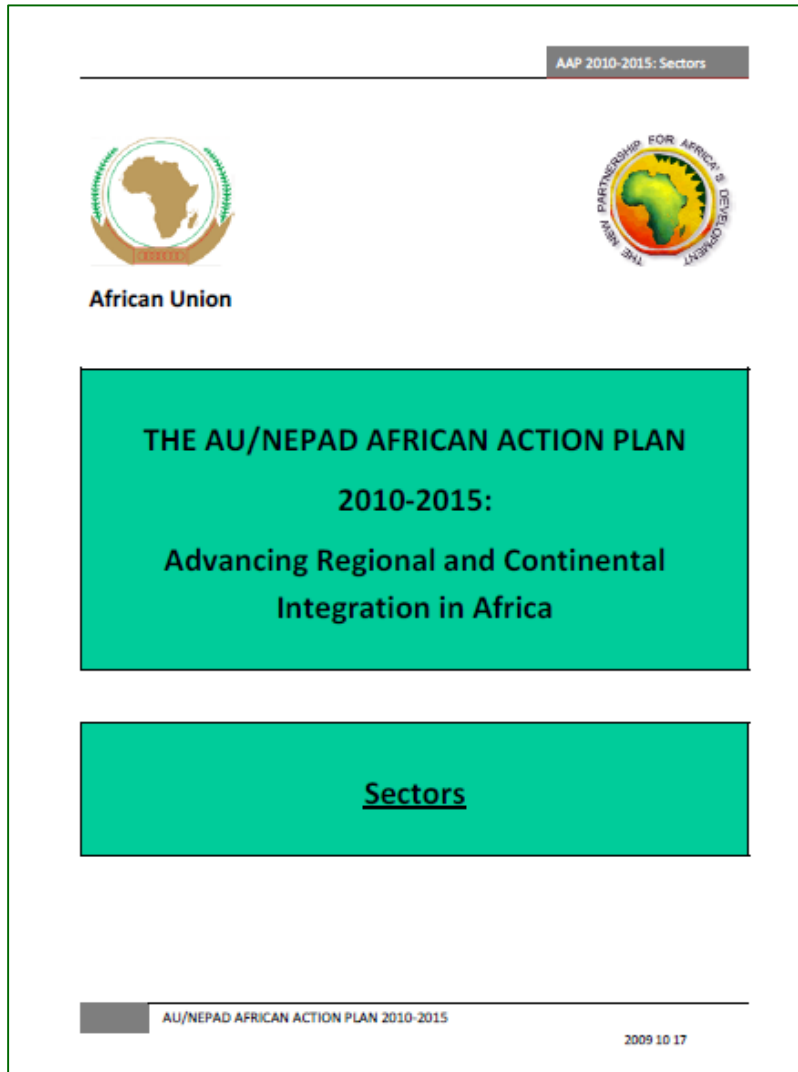


AU/NEPAD OBJECTIVES IN TRADE, INDUSTRY, MARKET ACCESS & PRIVATE SECTOR DEVELOPMENT



PARTNER

- *Objective 4 - Promoting value chains by thinking globally and acting locally for job creation and poverty reduction.*
- *Objective 5 - Developing small- and medium sized enterprises (SMEs) and their linkages to large-scale enterprises for seizing opportunities for industrial expansion.*



AU/NEPAD OBJECTIVES IN TRADE, INDUSTRY, MARKET ACCESS & PRIVATE SECTOR DEVELOPMENT

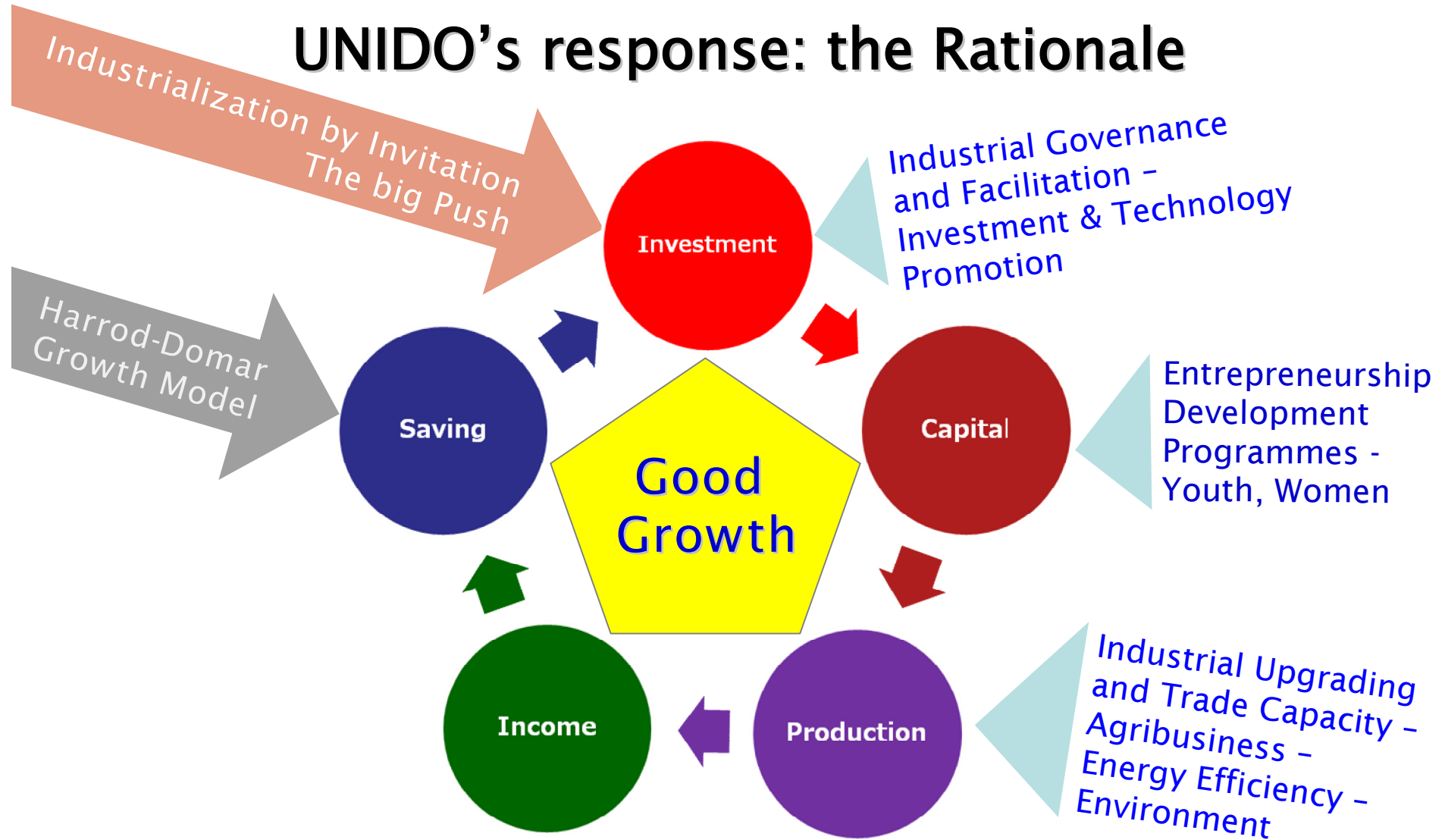


PARTNER

- *Objective 6 - Promulgating **standardization, accreditation, quality and metrology** for effective global market integration.*
- *Objective 7 - Fostering **public-private partnerships (PPPs)** for industrial development.*
- *Objective 8 - Removing **bureaucratic and administrative impediments to trade and investment.***



UNIDO's response: the Rationale





- I. Africa's Industrial Development:
Retrospect and Prospects
- II. UNIDO's presence in the Region**
- III. Overview of the UNIDO's Technical
Cooperation



Basic facts: UNIDO in Africa

- ❑ 45 countries covered
- ❑ Regional offices in Ethiopia, Nigeria and South Africa.
- ❑ Field offices in Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, DR Congo, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Madagascar, Senegal and United Republic of Tanzania
- ❑ Desk offices in Burkina Faso, Eritrea, Mali, Mozambique, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, Uganda and Zimbabwe.
- ❑ **National Cleaner Production Centre (NCPC)** in Ethiopia, Kenya, Mauritius, Mozambique, South Africa, United Rep. of Tanzania, Uganda, Zimbabwe, Cape Verde, Rwanda and Senegal (and Morocco, Tunisia, Egypt for the Arab Regional Programme).
- ❑ SPX in Senegal, South Africa.
- ❑ Regional Energy Centers in Nigeria and Cape Verde.



UNIDO's Strategic Intervention in Africa

- UNIDO Operational Strategy in line with the “Action Plan for the Accelerated Industrial Development of Africa (AIDA)” formulated by the African Union Commission, with UNIDO’s technical assistance.
 - Institutional Support to the [AU Conference of African Ministers of Industry \(CAMI\)](#).
 - The [AFRIPANET](#) and the Investment Monitoring Platform.
 - The [3ADI](#): a joint initiative UNIDO-FAO-IFAD-AfDB initiative to enhance food security.
 - The [PMPA](#) (Pharmaceutical Manufacturing Plan for Africa)
- [AIDA Implementation through Regional Initiatives with the RECs](#):
 - The West African Quality Programme for ECOWAS member states funded by the European Union).



UNIDO's Strategic Intervention in Africa

- **AIDA Implementation through Regional Initiatives with the RECs:**
 - The Trade Capacity Building Project for Agro-Industry in the East African Community (EAC): a three year initiative funded by NORAD and implemented by UNIDO.
 - The Mano River Union Youth Project financed by Japan.
 - The UEMOA Common Industrial Policy and the UEMOA Restructuring and Upgrading of Industries Programme.
 - The SADC Common Industrial Policy and the SADC Restructuring and Modernization Programme.
 - The GEF-4 Strategic Programme for West Africa (18 target countries).
 - The East Africa GEF-5 Energy Programme (14 countries).



Poverty Reduction
through Productive Activities



Productive and
Decent Work for Youth

Giving Youth a chance
in the Mano River Union (MRU):

The MRU countries – Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea, Liberia, and Sierra Leone – have been hampered by decades of conflicts, denying an entire generation access to education and training.

UNIDO, in cooperation with Japan and other UN funds and agencies (UNPBF, ILO, UNDP), initiated a joint youth employment programme in all four MRU countries.

The programme provides young men and women with technical skills and vocational training, facilitating access to funding for youth-led initiatives and businesses (through grants).



Trade Capacity Building



The East African Quality Programme *The Trade Capacity Building Project for Agro-Industry* is a three year initiative funded by Norwegian Agency for Development (NORAD) and implemented by UNIDO in the East African Community (Kenya, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Burundi and Republic of Rwanda).

The main development objectives of the programme are to enhance the capacity of enterprises to produce according to international market requirements and to strengthen export-oriented support services mainly relating to conformity assessments.



Environment and Energy



Benin	Guinea Bissau
Burkina Faso	Liberia
Burundi *	Mali
Cape Verde	Mauritania
Chad *	Niger
Côte d'Ivoire	Nigeria
The Gambia	Senegal
Ghana	Sierra Leone
Guinea	Togo

GEF Grant : US\$ 45 mln
 Co-Funding: US\$ 100 mln





UNIDO's involvement in the One UN Initiative



Of eight “One UN Pilot” countries, four are African

□ UNIDO is playing a leader role in :

- Cape Verde : entrepreneurship and business environment development, investment promotion, quality infrastructure development, etc.
- Mozambique : youth employment, women's empowerment, environment and climate change, etc.
- Rwanda : capacity-building, agro-industrial value chains, private sector associations and SMEs, trade and market access, rural energy development...
- United Republic of Tanzania : energy, technology for mini- and rural- grids, STI in higher education and research, etc.



Global Forum Activities



- Conferences of the African Ministers of Industry (CAMI)
- LDC Ministerial Conferences
- Africa Industrialization Day
- AU–UNIDO Conference on Economic Diversification and Manufacturing in Africa (2012)
- Africa Round Table on Economic diversification strategies: a key driver in Africa’s new industrial revolution (2011)
- High–level Conference on the development of agribusiness and agro–industry in Africa (2010)
- International Conference on Renewable Energy in Africa (2008).*etc.*



Partnerships



□ Institutions

- TICAD (implementation of the Yokohama Action Plan issued at the TICAD IV)
- Poverty reduction through productive activities: UNDP, FAO, IFAD, etc.
- Trade capacity building: European Commission, WTO, UNCTAD, UNECA...
- Energy and environment: UNEP, Global Environment Facility (GEF), Multilateral Fund for the implementation of the Montreal Protocol, UN Energy.



Partnerships

□ Institutions

- TICAD (implementation of the Yokohama Action Plan issued at the TICAD IV)



✈ 1-2. Trade, Investment and Tourism

1-2-1. Promote and expand trade

Yokohama Action Plan	Proposed Measures by Japan/Implementing Partners	Implementing Partners	Potential Resources, Possible Contributions (Summary)
[3] Assist product development and export promotion in Africa, by further promoting One Village One Product (OVOP) initiative.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Development and application of a new technical assistance product "One Village-Industrial Clusters" as a vehicle for economic growth and poverty reduction 	GoJ(MOFA)/UNIDO	GOJ(MOFA)/UNIDO: \$ 565,000 in 2009-2010

1-2-3. Assist private sector development

Yokohama Action Plan	Proposed Measures by Japan/Implementing Partners	Implementing Partners	Potential Resources, Possible Contributions (Summary)
[3] Expand assistance to support the development of small and medium enterprises and local industries.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support the development of small and medium enterprises and local industries 	GoJ(MOFA)/UNIDO	\$ 5 million in 2008 for entrepreneurship training



Partnerships

□ Institutions



- TICAD (implementation of the Yokohama Action Plan issued at the TICAD IV)

✈ 1-2. Trade, Investment and Tourism

1-2-1. 貿易の促進・拡大

横浜行動計画	日本／実施主体により提案された支援策	実施主体	リソース及び貢献
[3]一村一品運動の更なる推進により、アフリカにおける産品開発及び輸出振興を支援する	● 経済成長および貧困削減の手段として、新たな技術支援プログラム「一村 - 産業クラスター」の開発と応用	日本政府(外務省)/国連工業開発機関(UNIDO)	日本政府(外務省)/UNIDO:2009年-2010年に565,000ドル

1-2-3. 民間セクター開発支援

横浜行動計画	日本／実施主体により提案された支援策	実施主体	リソース及び貢献
[3]中小企業及び地域産業の開発支援を拡大する	● 中小企業及び地場産業の開発を支援	日本政府(外務省)/国連工業開発機関(UNIDO)	企業家研修のために2008年に500万ドルの支援を実施



Partnerships



□ Business Partnerships

- **Microsoft:** helping small businesses to use ICT tools and meet local needs (Establishment of a Microsoft Innovation Center built in 2011 in Kampala, Uganda).
- **HP Life:** equipping African young professionals and entrepreneurs with IT skills. (Kenya, Nigeria and South Africa since 2008).
- **Chevron:** Entrepreneurship curriculum in 40 secondary schools in 9 provinces of Angola.
- **Metro, AEON:** Sustainable Supplier Development programme (SSDP).



- I. Africa's Industrial Development:
Retrospect and Prospects
- II. UNIDO's presence in the Region
- III. **Overview of the UNIDO's Technical
Cooperation**



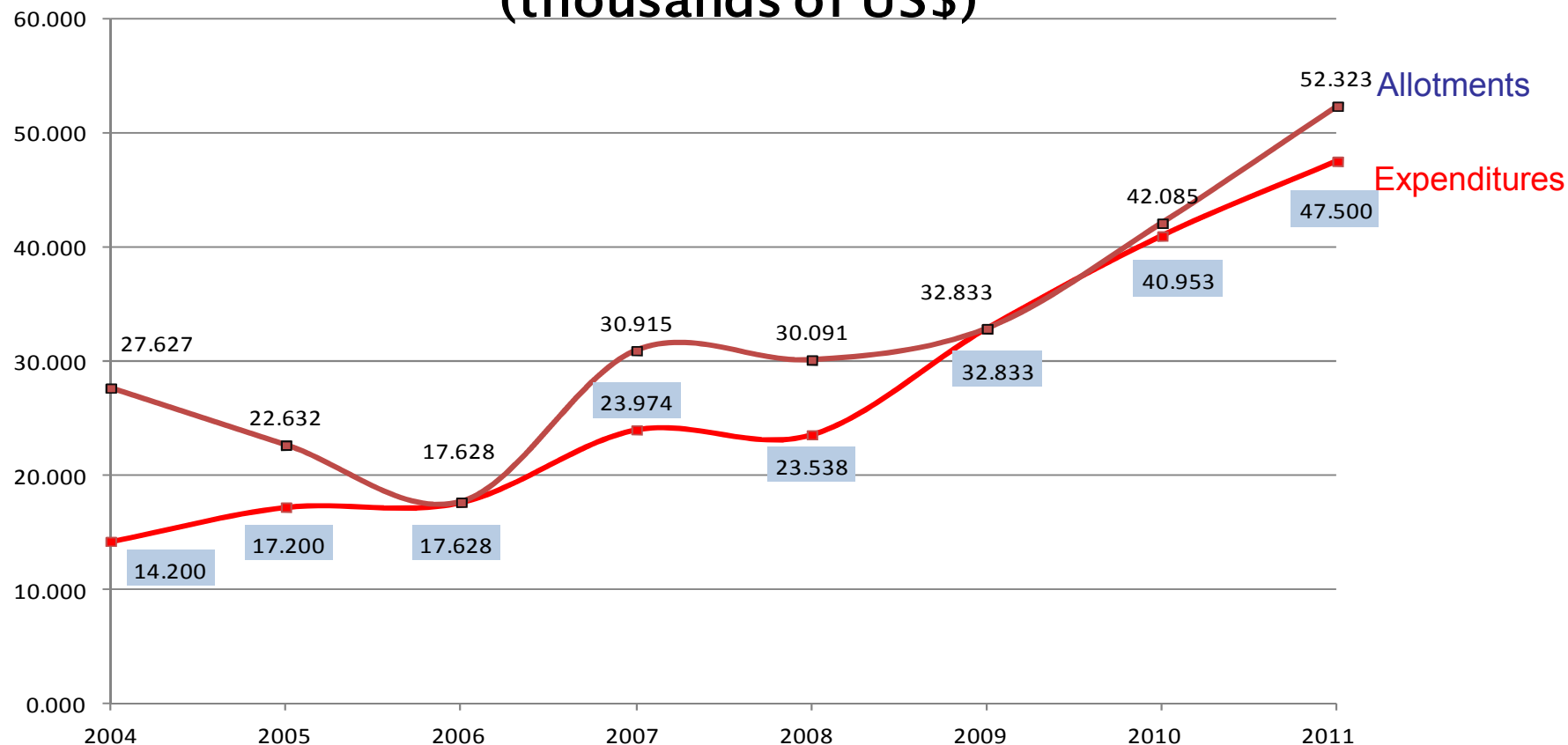
PARTNER FOR PROSPERITY

Overview of the UNIDO's Technical Cooperation: Trends in the Region





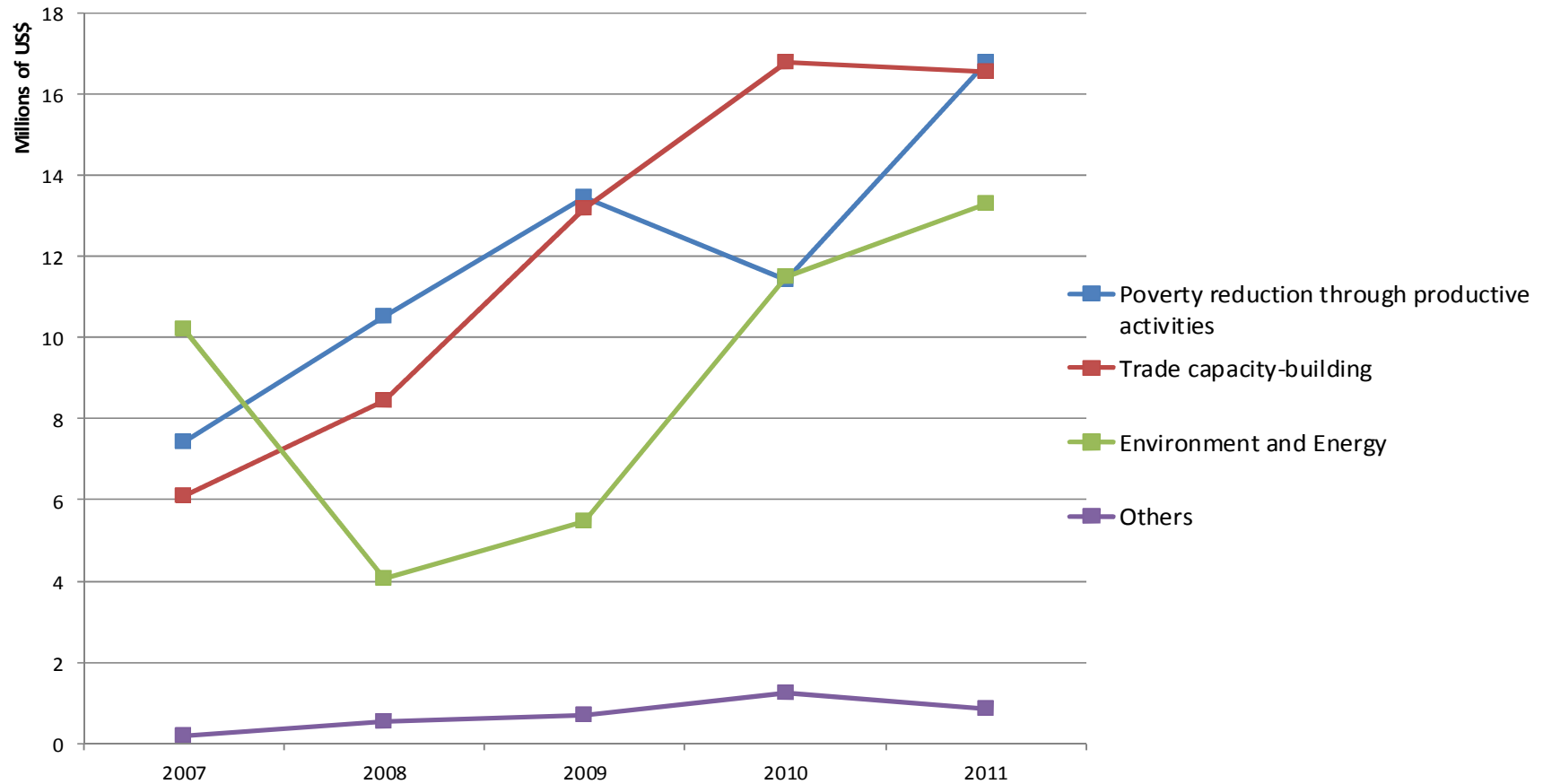
Allotments and expenditures 2004–2011 (thousands of US\$)



□ Pipeline : US\$ 361,926,944

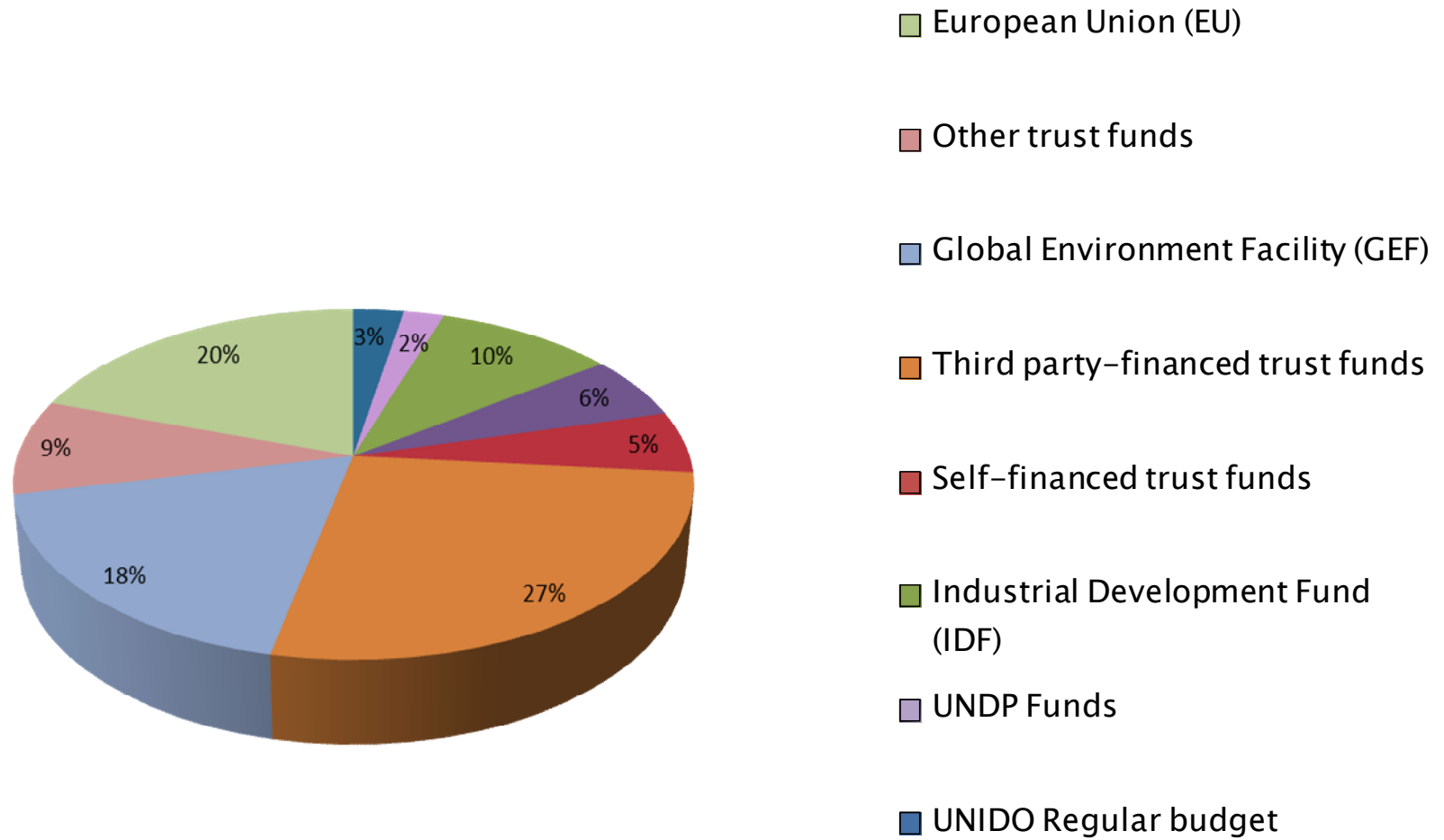


UNIDO Expenditures on technical activities for Africa (excluding African Arab States) per thematic area , 2007–2011



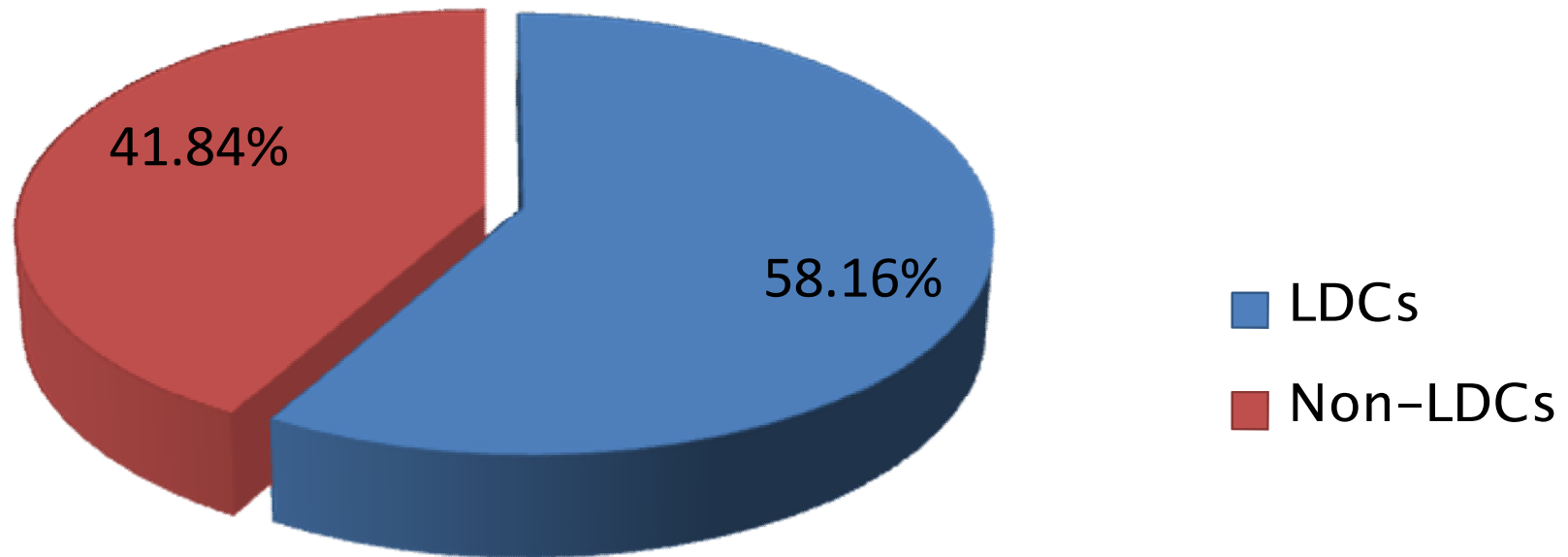


Allotments by source of Funds, 2004–2011





Focusing on the most fragile States in Africa





PARTNER FOR PROSPERITY

Thank you.

モハメド・ディオヌヌ氏

**UNIDOアフリカフロンティアユニット長
m.dionne@unido.org**